

Contents

Prolog	vi
Abstract	1
1 Resumen en Español	1
1.1 Introducción	1
1.2 Antecedentes	3
1.2.1 Answer Set Programming	3
1.2.2 Programas-RC y Programas Abductivos	6
1.2.3 Programas Lógicos con Disyunción Ordenada	7
1.2.4 Planificación en Answer Sets	8
1.2.5 Un lenguaje para preferencias de planes: Lenguaje \mathcal{PP}	11
1.3 Contribución	12
1.3.1 Programas Lógicos con Disyunción Ordenada Extendidos	13
1.3.2 Answer Set Mínimos Generalizados y Disyunción Ordenada	15
1.3.3 Preferencias en términos de programas con Disyunción Ordenada Extendidos	16
1.3.4 Información geográfica	18
1.3.5 Problema de plan de evacuación	19
Usando reglas-RC	20

Usando el Lenguaje \mathcal{PP}	21
1.3.6 Extendiendo el Lenguaje \mathcal{PP}	22
1.3.7 Contenido Semántico	22
1.4 Conclusiones	22
2 Résumé en Français	24
2.1 Introduction	24
2.2 Etat de l' art	26
2.2.1 Answer Set Programming	26
2.2.2 CR-Programmes et Programmes Abductifs	29
2.2.3 Programmes Logiques avec Disjonction Ordonnée	31
2.2.4 Planification dans Answer Sets	32
2.2.5 Un langage pour des préférences de plans: le Langage \mathcal{PP}	34
2.3 Contribución	35
2.3.1 Programmes Logiques avec Disjonction Ordonnée Etendue	36
2.3.2 Answer Set Minimum Généralisé et Disjonction ordonnée	38
2.3.3 Préférences en termes de programme avec Disjonction Ordonnée Étendue	39
2.3.4 Information géographique	41
2.3.5 Problème de plan d'évacuation	42
En utilisant les CR-règles	43
En utilisant le Langage \mathcal{PP}	44
2.3.6 En étendant le Langage \mathcal{PP}	45
2.3.7 Contenu Sémantique	45
2.4 Conclusions	46
Introduction	46

Background Part	54
3 Evacuation Planning	56
3.1 Volcanic emergency management	56
3.2 Emergency management in the Popocatépetl volcano	58
3.3 Conclusion	59
4 Answer Set Programming	60
4.1 Answer Set Programming framework	60
4.2 Answer sets in terms of Intuitionistic Logic	62
4.3 Additional Notation	63
4.4 Programs with predicate symbols and variables	64
4.5 Adding sorts to Answer Set Programming framework	66
4.6 Answer Set Solvers and systems used in this work	67
4.7 CR-Programs and Abductive Logic Programs	69
4.8 Logic Programs with Ordered Disjunction	73
4.9 Conclusion	74
5 Planning problems	75
5.1 Planning	76
5.2 Answer Set Planning	77
5.2.1 Language \mathcal{A}	78
5.2.2 Answer set encoding of planning problems modeled in language \mathcal{A}	82
5.2.3 Language \mathcal{B}	88
5.3 A language for Planning Preferences: \mathcal{PP} Language	90
5.3.1 Computing answer sets of planning problems with preferences .	93
5.4 Conclusion	94

Contribution Part	94
Introduction	96
6 Extended ordered disjunction programs	99
6.1 Definition of extended ordered disjunction programs	100
6.2 Translation from an abductive logic program to a standard ordered disjunction program	107
6.3 Preferences in terms of extended ordered programs with double negation	109
6.3.1 Computing preferred answer sets for extended ordered programs	123
6.3.2 Obtaining the maximal answer sets of a program with respect to a set of atoms	130
6.4 Conclusion	132
7 Modeling evacuation plan problems	133
7.1 Evacuation plan problem information	134
7.2 Procedure to construct the hazard zone background knowledge	136
7.3 Popocatépetl volcano information	139
7.4 Example: Background knowledge of a hazard zone	140
7.5 Complexity of evacuation plan problems	141
7.6 Conclusion	143
8 Alternative evacuation plan problem	144
8.1 Alternative evacuation plan problem assumptions	146
8.2 Using Consistency Restoring Programs	152
8.2.1 Using standard ordered disjunction programs to compute the alternative evacuation plans from a CR-Program	156
8.3 Using <i>PP</i> Language	158

8.3.1	Computing answer sets of planning problems with preferences using extended ordered disjunction programs	165
8.4	Extending \mathcal{PP} language with parametric basic desires	168
8.5	Language \mathcal{PP} and Temporal Logic	173
8.5.1	Inheriting the LTL framework to \mathcal{PP}	173
8.5.2	Taking advantage of the working framework of LTL	175
8.6	Conclusion	176
9	Semantic Contents	177
9.1	Semantic Contents definition	178
9.2	Some properties of the semantic contents	179
9.3	Finding variants of answer sets from semantic contents	184
9.3.1	Answer sets	186
9.3.2	Partial answer sets	188
Using Partial answer sets to restore consistency	191	
9.3.3	Generalized answer sets	193
9.3.4	Minimal generalized answer sets	197
9.3.5	Compositionality of programs	202
9.4	Conclusions	203
10	Conclusions	204
A	Ejemplos	208
B	Exemplos	218
	Bibliography	229